**CONTRIBUTING CIRCUMSTANCES (LIST IN ORDER OF SIGNIFICANCE)**

**Example:** |D1|42|OR|02   Interpretation: Driver 1 made an improper turn on icy or slushy roadway

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>DRIVER CCs</strong></th>
<th>(D + TU# = D1)</th>
<th><strong>PEDESTRIAN CCs</strong></th>
<th>(P + TU# = P1)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>00 No driver contributing circumstance evident</td>
<td>00 No pedestrian contributing circumstance evident</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DRIVER CONDITION AT THE TIME OF CRASH</strong></td>
<td><strong>NON-MOTORIST CONDITION AT THE TIME OF CRASH</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01 Under the influence of illegal Drugs</td>
<td>01 Under the influence of illegal drugs</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02 Under the influence of Alcohol</td>
<td>02 Under the influence of Alcohol</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>03 Under the influence of medication</td>
<td>03 Under the influence of medication</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04 Ill or Medical condition</td>
<td>04 Ill or Medical condition</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05 Fell asleep or fatigued</td>
<td>05 Fell asleep or fatigued</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06 Emotional: Angry, depressed, upset, impatient, etc.</td>
<td>06 Emotional: Angry, depressed, upset, impatient, etc.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DRIVER DISTRACTED BY</strong></td>
<td><strong>NON-MOTORIST DISTRACTED BY</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 Mobile (cell) phone (calling, texting, other use)</td>
<td>15 Mobile (cell) phone (calling, texting, other use)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21 Other electronic devices (audio, video, GPS, computer,...)</td>
<td>16 Other electronic devices (audio, video, GPS, computer,...)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22 Other distraction in or on vehicle</td>
<td>27 Inattention (general sense)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23 An item or action NOT in or on vehicle</td>
<td>28 In Roadway (standing, lying, etc)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24 Inattention (general sense)</td>
<td>29 Darting</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DRIVER ACTIONS AT THE TIME OF CRASH</strong></td>
<td><strong>NON-MOTORIST ACTIONS AT THE TIME OF CRASH</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30 Failed to yield the right of way</td>
<td>25 Failed to yield the right of way</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31 Disregarded traffic signs, signals, or markings</td>
<td>26 Disregarded traffic control signs, signals, officer, etc.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32 Red light running (disregarded traffic signal)</td>
<td>27 Improper crossing</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33 Followed too closely</td>
<td>28 In Roadway (standing, lying, etc)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34 Exceeded posted speed limit</td>
<td>29 Darting</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 Too fast for conditions</td>
<td>30 Wrong side of roadway</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36 Impeding or Too slow for traffic</td>
<td>31 Not visible (dark clothing)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37 Avoidance or Evasive action</td>
<td>32 Pedal cycle violation(s)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38 Over correction / Over steering</td>
<td><strong>PROBLEMS WITH OR LOSS OF...</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39 Reckless / Careless driving</td>
<td>01 Brakes 13 Mirrors</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40 Aggressive / Antagonistic driving</td>
<td>02 Tires 14 Unattended or driverless in motion</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41 Improper lane change</td>
<td>03 Wheel(s) 15 Unattended or driverless not in motion</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42 Made improper turn</td>
<td>04 Trailer coupling, hitch, or safety chains</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43 Improper backing</td>
<td>05 Cargo</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44 Improper passing</td>
<td>06 Window or windshield; ice on windshield, tinting, etc</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45 Improper or No turn signal</td>
<td>07 Wipers</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46 Improper parking</td>
<td>08 Lights: Front (head), tail, signals, etc</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47 Wrong side or wrong way</td>
<td>09 Steering</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48 Did not comply with license restrictions</td>
<td>10 Power Train: engine, driveshaft, transmission, differential</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ENVIRONMENT</strong></td>
<td><strong>ROAD CCs</strong></td>
<td><strong>VEHICLE CCs</strong></td>
<td>(V + TU# = V1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(code E, no TU#)</td>
<td>(code OR or AR, no TU#)</td>
<td>(V + TU# = V1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01 Animal: domestic or wild</td>
<td>01 Wet surface, standing or moving water</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02 Rain, mist, or drizzle</td>
<td>02 Icy or slushy</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03 Sleet, hail, or freezing rain</td>
<td>03 Snow accumulation or snow packed</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04 Falling or Blowing snow</td>
<td>04 Debris or obstruction</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05 Strong winds</td>
<td>05 Road construction or maintenance</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06 Fog, smoke, or smog</td>
<td>06 Ruts, holes, bumps</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07 Blowing sand, soil, or dirt</td>
<td>07 Traffic control device inoperative or missing</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08 Reduced visibility due to cloudy skies</td>
<td>08 Shoulders: none, low, soft, or high</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>VISION OBSTRUCTIONS</strong></td>
<td>09 Worn, travel-polished surface</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 Building, vehicles, object made by humans</td>
<td><strong>Codes 88 and 99 apply to Other and Unknown</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 Vegetation: trees, shrubs, etc.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Crash Code Sheet

**KDOT Form 855 - Rev. 2019**

#### VARIOUS CODE LISTS

#### OCCUPANT SEAT POSITION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FRONT ROW</th>
<th>01 Driver</th>
<th>02 Center</th>
<th>03 Right</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SECOND ROW</td>
<td>04 Left</td>
<td>05 Center</td>
<td>06 Right</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THIRD ROW</td>
<td>07 Left</td>
<td>08 Center</td>
<td>09 Right</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10 Motorcycle passenger  
11 Extra person on driver's seat or lap  
12-17 Extra person on passenger lap  
18 Other seat position IN vehicle  
19 Other position ON or Outside vehicle  
27 Enclosed cargo area  
28 Unenclosed cargo area (pickup bed, etc)  
29 Sleeper section of truck cab  
30 Trailing unit (auto, boat, camper)  
99 Unknown position IN or On vehicle

#### SAFETY EQUIPMENT USE

| S | Shoulder & Lap belt  
| X | Shoulder belt only  
| L | Lap belt only  
| I | Infant seat/restraint system (rear facing)  
| C | Child seat/restraint system (front facing)  
| T | "Booster" seat/restraint system (see manual)  

| P | Airbag deployed only ( Passive system)  
| R | Airbag deployed - Shoulder & Lap belt  
| J | Airbag deployed - Shoulder belt only  
| W | Airbag deployed - Lap belt only  
| F | Airbag deployed - Infant seat (rear facing)  
| D | Airbag deployed - Child seat (front facing)  
| K | Airbag deployed - "Booster" seat  

| B | Both Motorcyclist helmet & eye protection  
| E | Motorcyclist eye protection  
| H | Motorcyclist helmet  

| Q | Pedestrian helmet or protective pads  
| V | Reflective clothing  

| N | None used  
| U | Unknown

#### HAZARDOUS MATERIAL CLASS CODES

1 Explosives  
2 Gases  
3 Flammable/combustible liquid  
4 Flammable/combustible solid  
5 Oxidizers & organic peroxides  
6 Poisonous/infectious substance  
7 Radioactive material  
8 Corrosive material  
9 Misc. HazMat

#### PEDESTRIAN TYPES (non-motorist)

- 21 Walking, standing, running, etc  
- 22 Pedal cyclist  
- 23 Rider of animal  
- 24 Occupant of animal-drawn vehicle  
- 25 In vehicle NOT IN TRANSPORT (legally parked veh)  
- 26 Machine operator (Working Vehicles)  
- 88 Other  
- 99 Unknown

#### TRAIN OCCUPANT SEAT TYPES

31 Train crew  
(list all in control whether injured or not)  
32 Train passengers (list if injured)

#### GENDER

| M | Male  
| F | Female  
| U | Unknown

#### INJURY SEVERITY

| N | No Apparent Injury  
| E | Ejected (totally)  
| P | Partially ejected  
| T | Trapped in vehicle  
| U | Unknown

#### EJECTION PATH

| 01 Side door  
| 02 Side window  
| 03 Windshield  
| 04 Back window  
| 05 Back door/Tailgate

#### ANIMAL TYPES

- 01 Deer  
- 03 Cow or Bull  
- 04 Other domestic animal: cat, dog, etc  
- 05 Horse

#### TRAIN OCCUPANT SEAT TYPES

- B Corrective lenses  
- C Mechanical aid (devices)  
- D Prosthetic aid (devices)  
- E Automatic Transmission  
- F Outside mirror  
- G Daylight only  
- H Employment only  
- I Limited - Other  
- K Intrastate only  
- L Without Air-brakes  
- J01 Outside business area  
- J02 Under Age Sixteen  
- J03 No Freeway driving  
- J04 25 Mi. from Home  
- J05 Within City Limits  
- J06 Lic Driver Front Seat  
- J07 Moped  
- J08 Seasonal CDL  
- J09 Farm Permit  
- J10 Non-residential CDL  
- J11 5 Miles of Home  
- J12 10 Miles of Home  
- J13 15 Miles of Home  
- J14 20 Miles of Home  
- J15 30 Miles of Home  
- J16 Temporary Resident  
- J17 Hearing Aid in CMV  
- J18 Farm Permit  
- J19 Corrective Lens in a CMV  
- J20 Non-residential CDL  
- J21 Corrective Lens in a CMV  
- J22 No A/B School Bus  
- J23 Auto Transmission Non-CMV  
- J24 Non-residential CDL  
- J25 Cognitive Disorder

#### KANSAS LICENSE CLASS

- A - GCWR > 26,000  
- B - GVWR > 26,000  
- C - GVWR < 26,01  
- M - Motorcycle  
- (Class+) P - Permit  
- V - Medical Variance  
- W 3 Wheel Restriction  
- X No Cargo CMV Tank Vehicle  
- Y No Full Air Brake in a CMV  
- Z No Cargo CMV Tank Vehicle

#### KANSAS LICENSE RESTRICTIONS

- C - No CDL - A/Bus  
- P - No Passenger in CMV Bus  
- T - No Tractor-Trailer  
- A - No CDL - A Bus  
- B - No CDL - A/B Bus  
- J01 Outside business area  
- J02 Under Age Sixteen  
- J11 5 Miles of Home  
- J12 10 Miles of Home

#### KANSAS LICENSE RESTRICTIONS

- M - Motorcycle  
- N - No CDL - A/Bus  
- O - No CDL - A/B Bus  
- P - No Passenger in CMV Bus  
- Q - Pedestrian helmet or protective pads  
- R - Shoulder & Lap belt  
- S - Shoulder belt only  
- T - "Booster" seat/restraint system  
- U - Unknown

#### EJECTED / TRAPPED

| N | No ejection or trapped  
| E | Ejected (totally)  
| P | Partially ejected  
| T | Trapped in vehicle  
| U | Unknown

#### KANSAS LICENSE RESTRICTIONS

- M - Motorcycle  
- N - No CDL - A/Bus  
- O - No CDL - A/B Bus  
- P - No Passenger in CMV Bus  
- Q - Pedestrian helmet or protective pads  
- R - Shoulder & Lap belt  
- S - Shoulder belt only  
- T - "Booster" seat/restraint system  
- U - Unknown

#### KANSAS LICENSE RESTRICTIONS

- B - GVWR > 26,000  
- C - GVWR < 26,01  
- M - Motorcycle  
- (Class+) P - Permit  
- V - Medical Variance  
- W 3 Wheel Restriction  
- X No Cargo CMV Tank Vehicle  
- Y No Full Air Brake in a CMV  
- Z No Cargo CMV Tank Vehicle

#### KANSAS LICENSE RESTRICTIONS

- A - GCWR > 26,000  
- B - GVWR > 26,000  
- C - GVWR < 26,01  
- M - Motorcycle  
- (Class+) P - Permit  
- V - Medical Variance  
- W 3 Wheel Restriction  
- X No Cargo CMV Tank Vehicle  
- Y No Full Air Brake in a CMV  
- Z No Cargo CMV Tank Vehicle